

Section 3.—Emigration and Returning Canadians

Emigration from Canada is an important factor tending to offset the immigration activities of the past and the movement from Canada to the United States has attained considerable proportions at certain periods. The two main factors have been the immigration to the United States of Europeans originally immigrating to Canada and the emigration of native-born Canadians.

In 1924 immigration officers were instructed to take note of Canadians returning to Canada from the United States after having left Canada to reside in that country. Statistics of that movement, from Apr. 1, 1924, to Dec. 31, 1943, are given in Table 13.

13.—Canadians¹ Returned from the United States, 1924-43

Year	Canadian-Born Citizens	British Born Who Had Acquired Canadian Domicile	Naturalized Canadian Citizens	Total	Year	Canadian-Born Citizens	British Born Who Had Acquired Canadian Domicile	Naturalized Canadian Citizens	Total
1924 ² . . .	31,217	3,736	2,364	37,317	1934	5,926	739	607	7,272
1925	33,774	3,658	2,555	39,987	1935	4,961	632	785	6,378
1926	53,736	5,792	2,765	62,293	1936	4,649	297	222	5,168
1927	36,838	3,560	1,680	42,078	1937	4,443	377	347	5,167
1928	30,436	2,674	1,010	34,120	1938	4,016	333	310	4,659
1929	27,328	2,265	886	30,479	1939	3,572	565	473	4,610
1930	28,230	2,176	1,202	31,608	1940	4,705	207	78	4,990
1931	18,503	1,135	714	20,352	1941	3,372	133	59	3,564
1932	16,801	809	610	18,220	1942	3,269	170	28	3,467
1933	9,330	457	422	10,209	1943	2,225	93	15	2,333

¹ Not including aliens with Canadian domicile.

² Nine months.

A question of considerable interest to Canadians is that of the permanent movement of population between Canada and the United States. In view of the lack of Canadian statistics on emigration, the following table has been compiled from figures supplied by the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the United States Department of Justice. Not all of the statistics are available by months, so that it has not been possible to present the figures on a calendar-year basis; they are, therefore, shown on that of the United States fiscal year, July 1 - June 30. The column headed "Deportable Aliens Destined to Canada" covers persons permitted to return to Canada in lieu of deportation proceedings.

14.—Presumed Permanent Movement of Population Between Canada and the United States, Years Ended June 30, 1933-43

Year Ended June 30—	From United States to Canada				Total
	U.S. Citizens Entering Canada	Aliens Entering Canada	Aliens Deported to Canada	Deportable Aliens Destined to Canada	
1933	5,967	1,705	2,216	1,750	11,638
1934	3,702	1,529	1,577	2,387	9,195
1935	3,049	1,324	1,554	2,471	8,398
1936	2,872	1,272	1,784	2,721	8,649
1937	2,862	1,027	1,833	3,463	9,185
1938	3,306 ¹	1,018	1,941	3,695	9,960 ¹
1939	2,933	965	1,915	3,604	9,417
1940	2,695	769	1,503	3,981	8,948
1941	3,331	835	957	2,453	7,576
1942	3,413	595	631	2,187	6,826
1943	2,053	439	464	2,350	5,306

¹ Revised since the publication of the 1942 Year Book.